#### **EFAA 2023 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE**

THE FUTURE OF SMALL PRACTICE: ATTRACTING, RETAINING AND UPSKILLING TALENT

Thursday, 25th may 2023

Av. barbosa du bocage, 45 1049-013 Lisbon



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ROLE OF THE PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANCY ORGANIZATIONS IN ATTRACTING, RETAINING AND UPSKILLING SMP MEMBERS





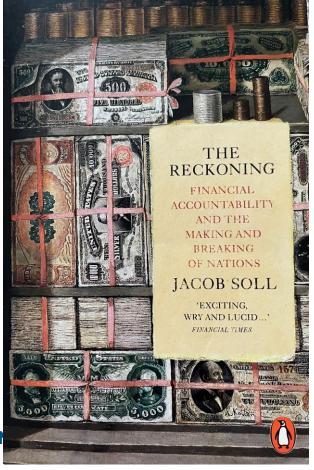
**Carlos Menezes**Professor of Accounting,
University of Minho, Portugal





### THE IMPORTANCE OF ACCOUNTING IN SOCIETY







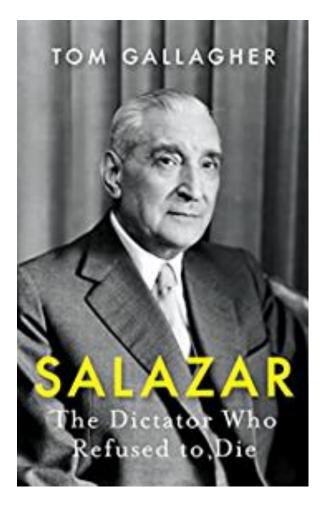
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#### THE IMPORTANCE OF ACCOUNTING IN SOCIETY





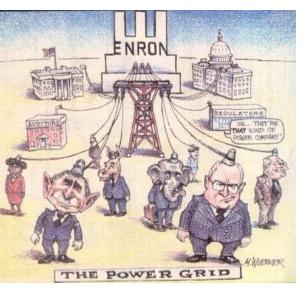


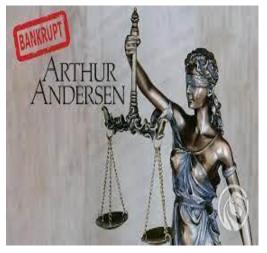
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#### THE IMPORTANCE OF ACCOUNTING IN SOCIETY













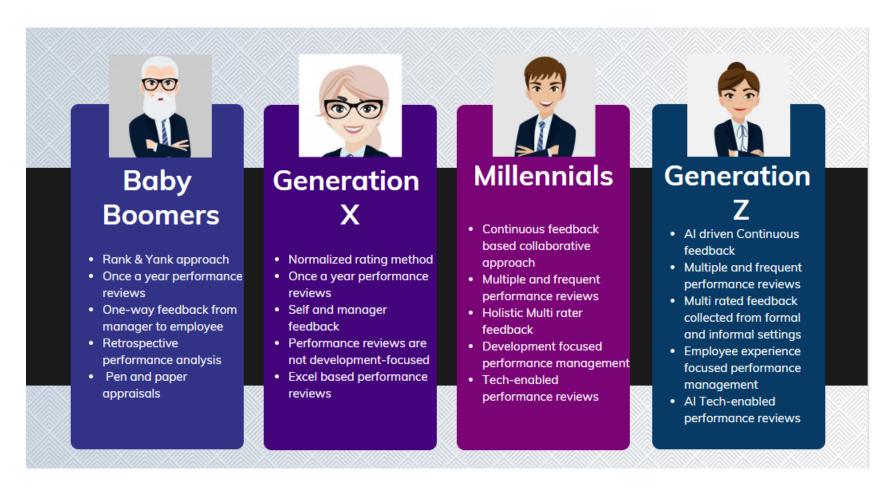
# WHY IS THERE A LACK OF TALENT?







#### EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT ACROSS GENERATIONS







#### THE GREAT RESIGNATION



#### **SOME OF THE REASONS**

- Work-life balance
- Working countless hours
- Dissatisfaction with their income
- Priorities beyond work
- Very demanding job
- Repetitive and boring tasks
- Reconsideration of the importance of work in people's lives
- Desire to move to a different job
- Burnout
- Digital overload

**ROLE OF THE PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANCY ORGANIZATIONS IN** ATTRACTING, RETAINING AND UPSKILLING SMP MEMBERS



#### ARE WE OFFERING A JOB STEREOTYPED AS BORING?

**Empirical Research Paper** 

**Boring People: Stereotype** Characteristics, Interpersonal **Attributions, and Social Reactions** 

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Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin

Wijnand A. P. van Tilburg 10, Eric R. Igou2, and Mehr Panjwani<sup>3</sup>

Unfortunately, some people are perceived as boring. Despite the potential relevance that these perceptions might have in everyday life, the underlying psychological processes and consequences of perceiving a person as "boring" have been largely unexplored. We examined the stereotypical features of boring others by having people generate (Study I) and then rate (Study 2) these. We focused on occupations (e.g., data analytics, taxation, and accounting), hobbies (e.g., sleeping, religio and watching TV), and personal characteristics (e.g., lacking humor and opinions, being negative) that people ascribed stereotypically boring others. Experiments then showed that those who were ascribed boring characteristics were se as lacking interpersonal warmth and competence (Study 3), were socially avoided (Study 4), and enduring their compa required compensation (Study 5). These results suggest that being stereotyped as a bore may come with substantial

Personality and Social Psychology Bulleun UO Table 2. Stereotypical Occur

Occupation group	Number of exemplars (Study 1)		
Data analysis Accounting Tax/insurance Cleaners Banking & finance Clerking Office work hop work fathematics ecurity ecteary eligion porarian anual labor anual labor iiil/delivery iving es mputers/IT	11 50 7 12 16 7 8 10 3 4 8 4 32 20 7	Example exemplars (Study I)  Data entry worker; actuary Accountant; accountants Tax consultant; insurance agent; tax officer Cleaner; dishwasher; janitor Banker; bank teller; financial adviser Clerk; file clerk; store clerk Office job; office worker; paper pusher Grocery store worker; cashier; working at McDonald's Mathematicians; statistics Security guard; TSA Secretary; receptionist; gym receptionist Preacher; pastor; church people Librarian; bookkeeper; library worker Factory worker; farmer; construction worker Mail man; post office worker; newspaper delivery Driver; bus driver; truck driver Salesman; car salesman; telemarketer	Rating (Study 2)  5.13 5.03 5.02 4.84 4.78 4.70 4.69 4.51 4.42 4.32 4.31 4.27 4.14 4.12 4.05 4.03
gerial positions s	12 4 4	Computer programmer; IT; Computer engineer Management; CEO; middle management	4.02

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# IN THIS NEW ERA, WHAT IS GENERATION Z SEARCHING FOR?

- Move up the ladder
- Use their advanced skills
- Chance to develop new skills
- Job with meaning
- Life outside the office
- Work from home



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# ARE ACCOUNTING SCHOOLS IN TOUCH WITH MARKETPLACE CHANGES IN THE ACCOUNTING PROFESSION?

- IT governance
- Predictive analytics
- Cybersecurity
- Digital acumen
- IT risks and controls
- Forensic accounting
- Sustainability
- Data analytics
- Ethics
- IT audit



HAVE YOU BEEN PROACTIVE IN GROOMING AND DEVELOPING YOUR INTERNAL TALENT?







# Retaining talent is not about offering a raise and promotion on the day of resignation.

It starts on the day of hiring and continues throughout the employee's journey.





# WHAT OCC HAS BEEN DOING TO RETAIN, ATTRACT AND UPSKILL ITS MEMBERS

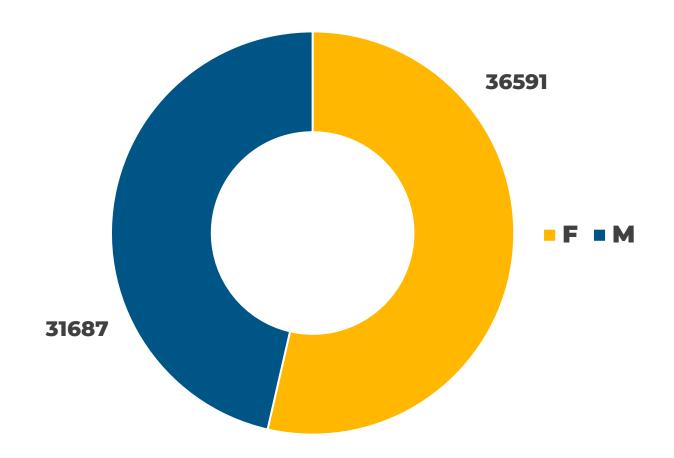




Figures **2020** 



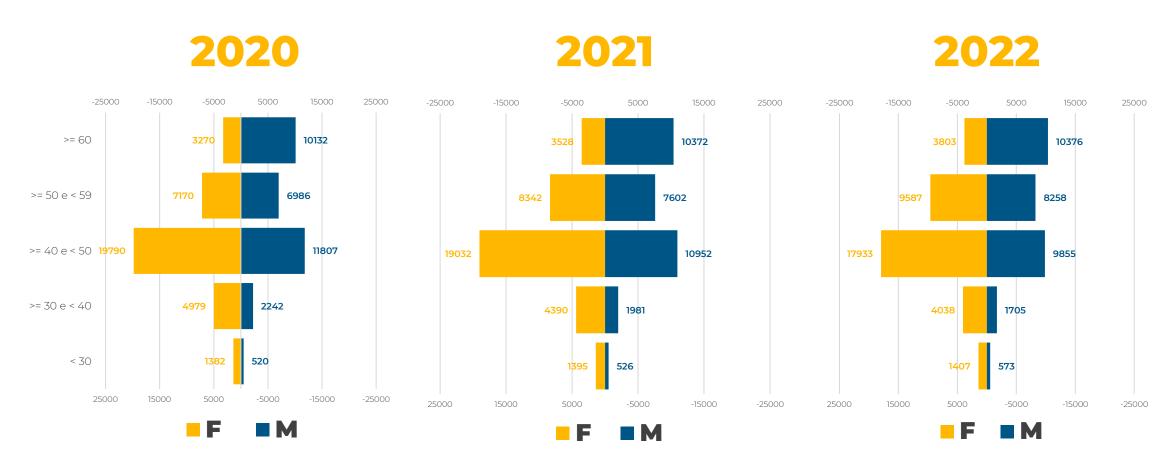
MEMBERS of OCC 68278







### GENDER DISTRIBUITION OF OCC MEMBERS BY AGE RANGE

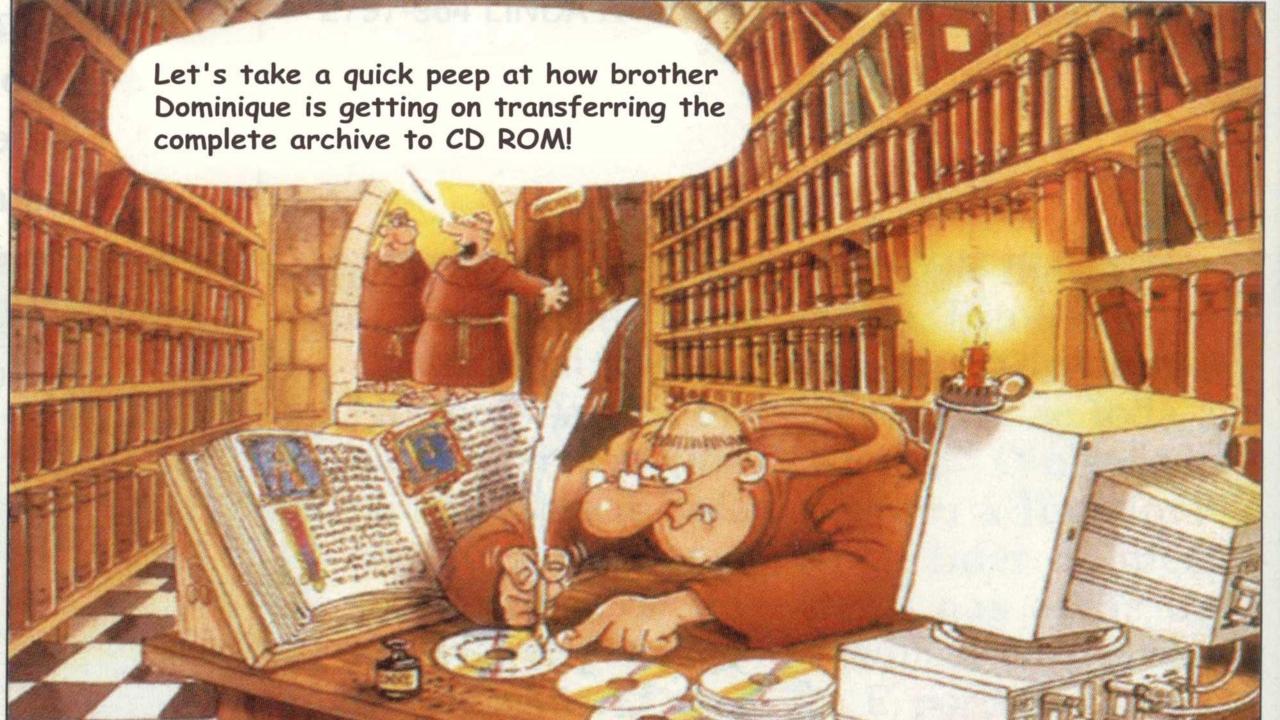






## FREE TRAINING ON SAF-T THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY









# **ACCOUNTANTS & NEW DIGITAL SKILLS**



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#### **CCCLIX – ONLINE TRAINING PLATFORM**







# BREAKS FOR ACCOUNTANTS & FAIR IMPEDIMENT IN THE FULFILMENT OF TAX REPORTING









#### PROFESSIONAL ETHICS FOR CERTIFIED ACCOUNTANTS



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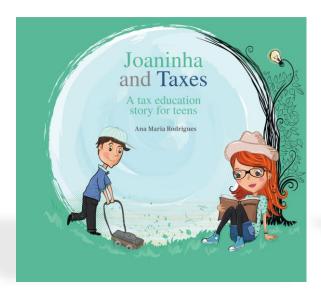




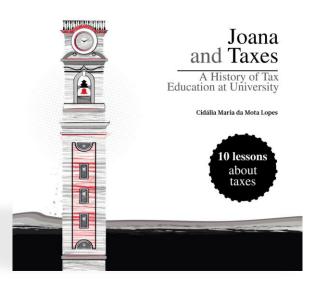
#### INVESTMENT IN TAX EDUCATION



**Primary School** 



**Secondary Education** 



**6th Form and University** 



# **ACCOUNTANTS ARE ALTRUISTIC**





# RECOMMENDATIONS

- Promotion of teaching reform with those who determine the accounting curriculum
- Investment in diversity
- Engagement with the Ministry of Education on financial literacy
- Investment in professional ethics
- Granting of scholarships
- Provide increased work/life balance by reducing working hours

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# "There is no need to fear or hope, but only to look for new weapons."

Gilles Deleuze, in Postscript on the Societies of Control

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# **THANK YOU!**

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